

$$k_M = \frac{X_M}{\sqrt{X_{L1} X_{L2}}} = \frac{M}{\sqrt{L_1 L_2}} \leq 1,$$

$X_{L1} \quad X_{L2}$

### 11.1.2.

$$R_1 \ll X_{L1} \quad R_2 \ll X_{L2}$$

$$U_{2M} = U_2$$

$$U_1 \quad ( \quad . \quad 11.2 \quad ),$$

$$k_{M1} \approx \frac{E_{2M}}{U_1} = \frac{U_{2X}}{U_1} = \frac{M}{L_1},$$

$$( \quad . \quad 11.2, \quad ),$$

$$k_{M2} \approx \frac{E_{1X}}{U_2} = \frac{U_{1X}}{U_2} = \frac{M}{L_2},$$

$$k_M = \sqrt{k_{M1} k_{M2}}.$$

$$M = \frac{U_{2X}}{\omega I_1}, \quad M = \frac{U_{1X}}{\omega I_2},$$

$$\omega = 2\pi f -$$

$$u_1 \quad u_2.$$



$$X' = \sqrt{(Z')^2 - (R_1 + R_2)^2} \quad X'' = \sqrt{(Z'')^2 - (R_1 + R_2)^2}, \quad (11.2)$$

$$Z' = U/I \quad Z'' = U/I -$$

$$R_1 \quad R_2 \quad , \quad -$$

$$\left( \quad \right) \quad \varphi$$

$$\left( \varphi = \arccos(P / UI) \right), \quad -$$

( . 11.2, )

$$X' = Z' \sin \varphi' = \omega L' = \omega(L_1 + L_2 + 2M),$$

$$X'' = Z'' \sin \varphi'' = \omega L'' = \omega(L_1 + L_2 - 2M).$$

$$\Delta = X' - X'' = 4\omega M,$$

$$M = \Delta / 4\omega. \quad (11.3)$$

( . 11.2, )

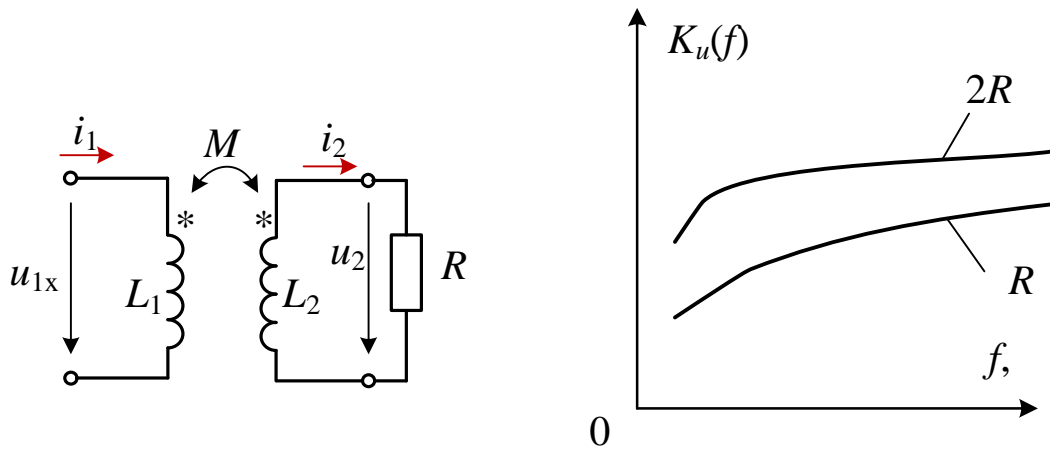
. 11.2, .

$$Z' > Z'', \quad I$$

$$I$$

$$R$$

( . 11.3, ),



11.3 –  $K_u(f)$  ( ),

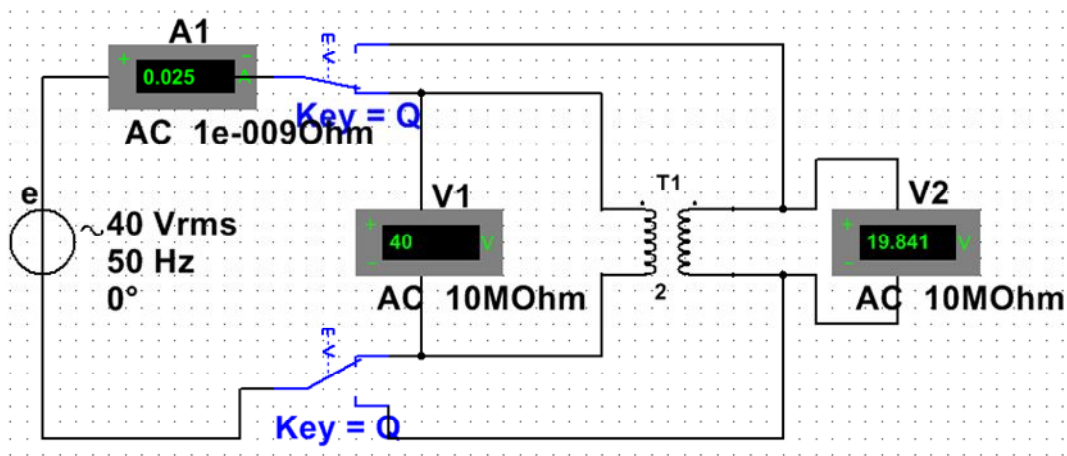
$$K_u(f) = U_2(f)/U_1(f)$$

( . 11.3, ).  $f$ ,  $u_1$ ,  $u_2$ ,  $Z_2 > (5...10)R$

11.2.

11.2.1. Multisim  
 ( . 11.4)  $k_M$ ,  $L_1$ ,  $L_2$   
 T1, Multisim:

Basic\ \RATED\_VIRTUAL\ TRANSFORMER\_RATED.



11.4 – Multisim T1

$$= m \sin(2\pi \cdot 50t); \quad m = 5 + N; \quad f = 50; \quad \psi = 0, \quad N -$$

$$R = 1 \quad ( \quad R_V = 10 \quad ) \quad V1 \quad V2,$$

$$Q \quad 1 - 1', \quad 2 - 2' \quad ($$

$$. 11.1; \quad ( . 11.4);$$

$$L_2 \quad k_M, \quad L_1$$

11.1.

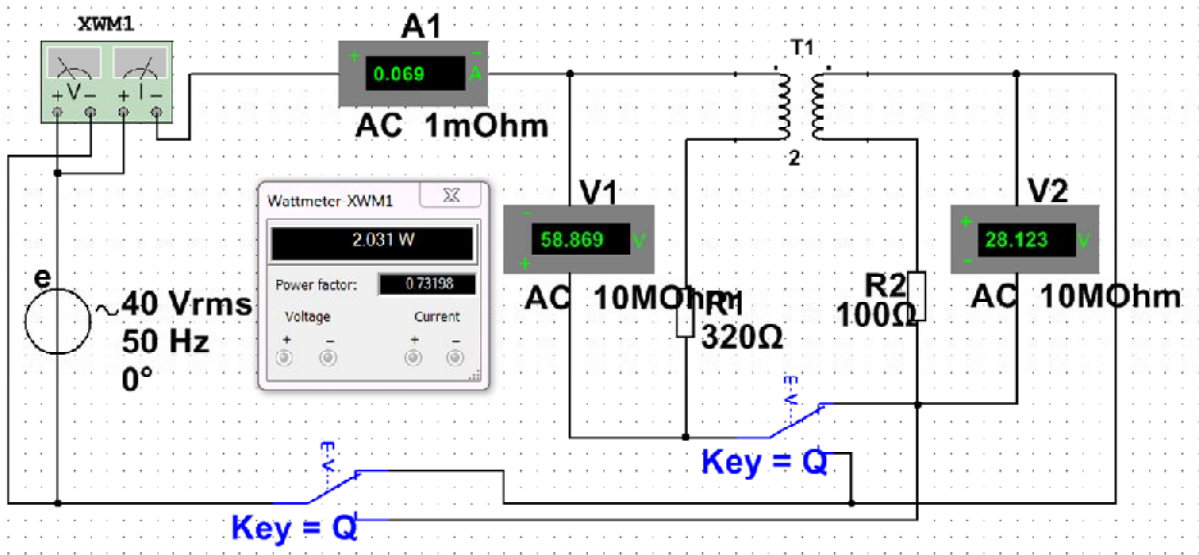
	$I,$	$U_1,$	$U_2,$	$X_L,$	$k_M = \sqrt{k_{M1}k_{M2}} = 1$	$L,$	$X,$	
1				$X_{L1} =$	$k_{M1} =$	$L_1 =$		
2				$X_{L2} =$	$k_{M2} =$	$L_2 =$		

11.2.2.

Multisim

( . 11.5)

.11.2.1;  $= m/\sqrt{2},$



11.5 -

Multisim

$R_1 \approx 0,2 L_1$   $R_2 \approx 0,2 L_2$  ;  
 $L1$   $L2$  -  
 ( . 11.1);

( . 11.5)

Q S

Multisim

. 11.2.

$\varphi = \arccos(\text{PowerFactor}),$  Power Factor =  $\cos\varphi$   
 ( . XWM1);

$\varphi_1 = \arctg(X_{L1}/R_1)$   $\varphi_2 = \arctg(X_{L2}/R_2)$   
 M.

(11.2) (11.3);

11.2.1 ( 11.1);  
 11.2,

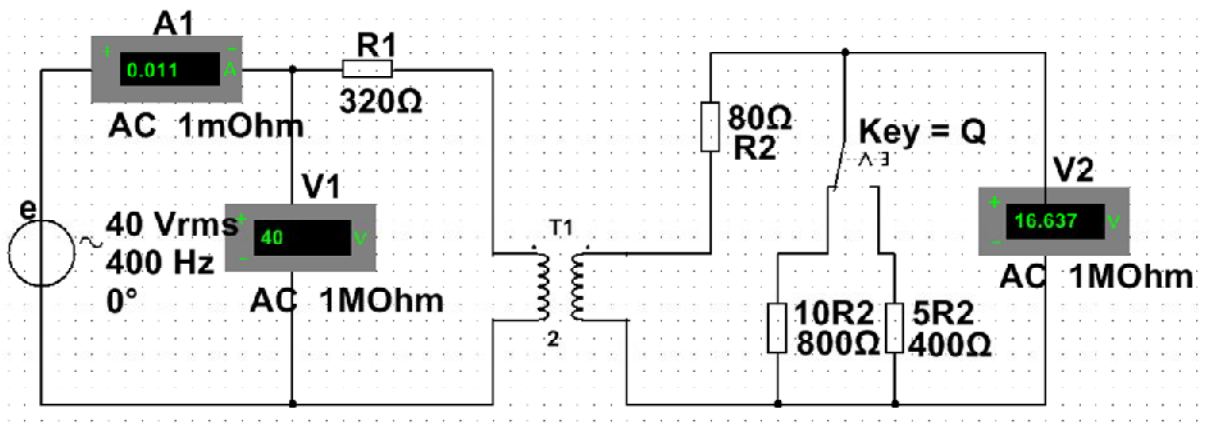
(11.1)  $I_1 = I_2, U = U_1 + U_2.$   
 11.2

	$I,$	$U,$	$U_1,$	$U_2,$	$\varphi,$	$\varphi_1,$	$\varphi_2,$	

11.2.3. Multisim 11.6

$K_u(f) = U_2(f)/U_1(f)$   
 $: R = R_1 = 10R_2$

$R = R_2 = 5R_2$  10 400 .



11.6 - Multisim

$K_u(f)$

11.6) ; 11.2.1, (

**Q** **V1**

**V2** 11.3;

$K_u(f)$

$: R = 10R_2$   $R = 5R_2;$

$R$

$K_u(f)$

11.3.

$f,$					$K_u(f) = U_2(f)/U_1(f)$	
	$U_1,$		$U_2,$			
	$10R_2,$	$5R_2,$	$10R_2,$	$5R_2,$	$10R_2,$	$5R_2,$
10						
20						
50						
75						
100						
200						
400						

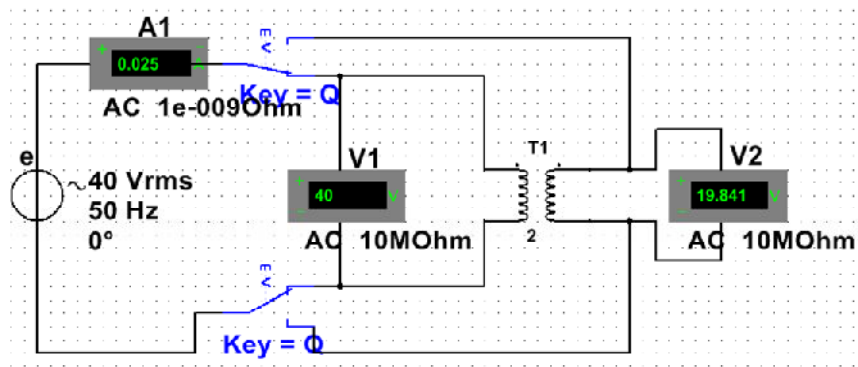
- 1.
2. , Multisim. ,
3. ,
4. .
5. -
6. .

1. , ?
2. ?
3. , ?
4. , ?
5. , ?
6. , ? -
7. ? Z R -
8. , ? ?
9. ?
10. ? ?
11. ? -



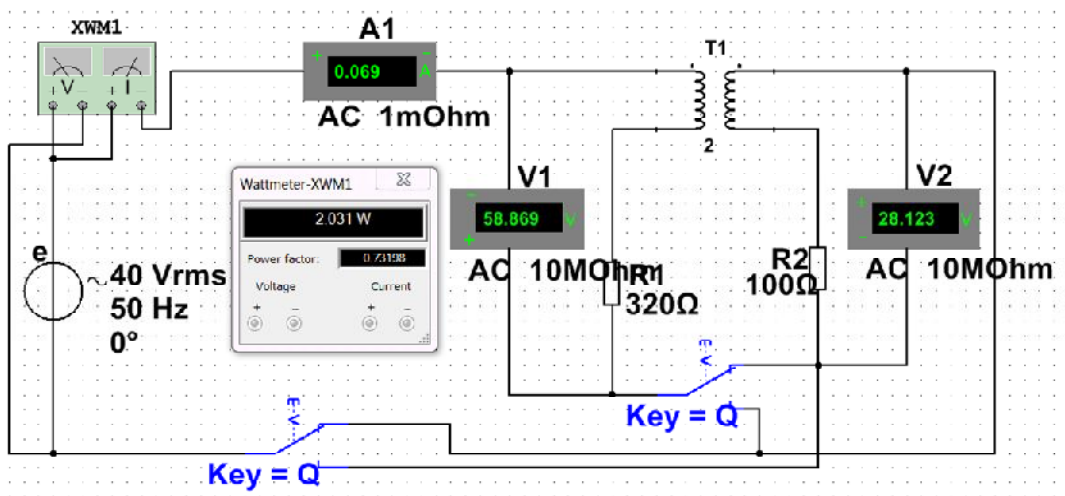


11

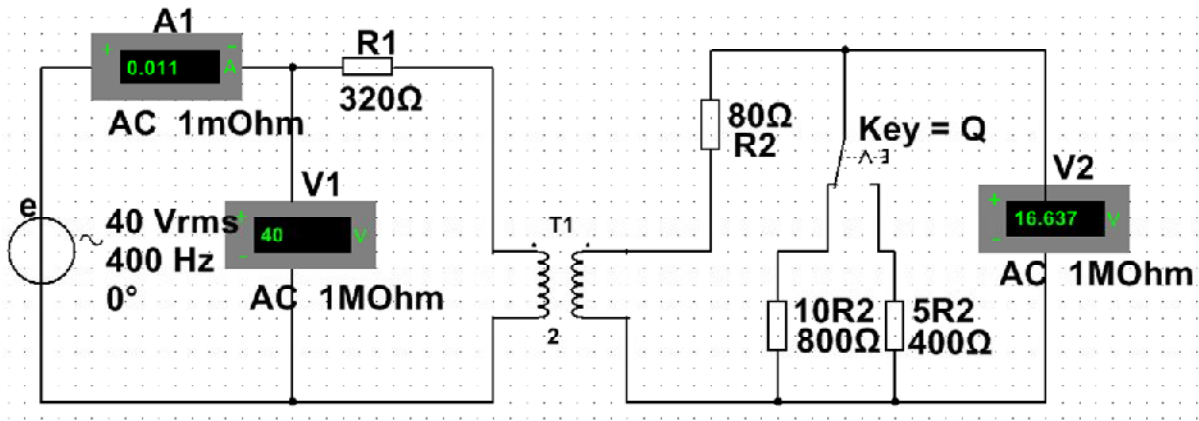


11.4 – ( ) Multisim

T1



11.5 – ( ) Multisim



( )

11.6 –

Multisim

-

$K_u(f)$

11.1.

-				$X_L$ ,	$k_M = \sqrt{k_{M1}k_{M2}} = 1$	$L$ ,	$X$ ,	,
	$I$ ,	$U_1$ ,	$U_2$ ,					
1				$X_{L1} =$	$k_{M1} =$	$L_1 =$		
2				$X_{L2} =$	$k_{M2} =$	$L_2 =$		

11.2

						$\varphi$ ,	$\varphi_1$ ,	$\varphi_2$ ,	,
	$I$ ,	$U$ ,	$U_1$ ,	$U_2$ ,					

11.3.

$f$ ,					$K_u(f) = U_2(f)/U_1(f)$	
	$U_1$ ,		$U_2$ ,		$10R_2$ ,	$5R_2$ ,
	$10R_2$ ,	$5R_2$ ,	$10R_2$ ,	$5R_2$ ,		
10						
20						
50						
75						
100						
200						
400						

